



The Ohio Pulse Poll

Baldwin Wallace University Community Research Institute

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Methodology

The Baldwin Wallace University Ohio Pulse Poll was conducted between 10/09/2023 and 10/11/2023. The unweighted number of respondents is 1,070 registered voters, and the effective sample size after demographic weighting is 850 registered voters.

SurveyUSA administered the survey instrument online to a representative cross section of self-identified registered voters in Ohio who were selected at random by Lucid Holdings LLC of New Orleans. Respondents were weighted to US Census targets for gender, age, race, education, homeownership, and by recalled 2020 vote.

Margins of error are computed using an adjustment of the classical Central Limit Theorem margin of error associated with random samples. Specifically, the margin of error (computed at a 95% confidence level) is inflated relative to the ordinary calculation by a factor of $\sqrt{1 + [cv(weights)]^2}$, where cv denotes the coefficient of variation. In this survey, the design factor is 1.15. These margins of error assume that the weighted estimates are approximately unbiased. This assumption implicitly relies on the assertion that any differences between the survey sample and the target populations on key survey outcomes are corrected by cell weighting against demographic targets. No analysis was conducted to validate that assertion.

The margins of error printed on each question are applicable only to overall results, indicated by highlighted columns in the associated tables. Columns without highlighting refer to demographic subgroups; consequently, such columns necessarily have a higher margin of error. Total column percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding error.

This project was funded by Baldwin Wallace University's Community Research Institute.

Survey Responses

Q1: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Joe Biden?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	14.7	11.4	18.2	11.2	18.2	16.3	13.9
Somewhat Favorable	22.3	22.7	21.9	24.5	20.2	25.8	20.5
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.7	13.3	12.1	16.6	8.9	13.6	12.3
Very Unfavorable	48.4	51.0	45.7	45.2	51.6	42.2	51.5
Unfamiliar	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.7

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	14.7	40.9	1.1	5.8	11.9	34.0	15.6
Somewhat Favorable	22.3	44.9	4.6	23.9	21.4	32.1	16.2
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.7	9.2	9.1	22.2	12.6	13.1	13.2
Very Unfavorable	48.4	4.7	83.3	45.0	52.1	20.2	52.1
Unfamiliar	1.8	0.2	1.9	3.1	1.9	0.6	2.9

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	14.7	16.1	17.8	7.7	4.3	13.4	35.3
Somewhat Favorable	22.3	34.0	22.6	11.6	7.3	24.9	42.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.7	14.9	14.1	8.3	6.7	18.5	11.6
Very Unfavorable	48.4	32.4	43.8	70.9	78.6	42.2	10.4
Unfamiliar	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	3.0	0.9	0.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	14.7	7.3	21.1	13.5	15.4	9.8	17.0
Somewhat Favorable	22.3	19.0	25.0	22.0	22.2	13.5	25.6
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.7	11.4	13.9	15.0	11.6	8.0	14.6
Very Unfavorable	48.4	59.8	38.8	47.3	49.1	66.6	40.9
Unfamiliar	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.8

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q2: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	26.9	29.9	23.7	24.7	29.0	22.9	28.9
Somewhat Favorable	20.7	21.4	19.9	22.7	18.6	17.4	22.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.0	14.5	9.3	15.6	8.4	12.0	11.9
Very Unfavorable	40.2	33.8	47.0	36.4	43.8	47.3	36.6
Unfamiliar	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	26.9	3.1	49.6	18.2	29.2	10.5	26.0
Somewhat Favorable	20.7	4.0	32.5	22.1	21.2	15.8	22.2
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.0	11.8	10.0	14.5	11.6	11.3	17.5
Very Unfavorable	40.2	80.5	7.8	44.4	37.8	60.3	34.3
Unfamiliar	0.4	0.6	NA	0.7	0.2	2.2	NA

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	26.9	18.7	24.4	38.6	45.7	21.0	7.3
Somewhat Favorable	20.7	20.8	17.2	26.9	27.5	23.4	4.8
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.0	15.8	11.0	10.4	10.3	14.4	9.6
Very Unfavorable	40.2	43.7	47.2	24.1	16.4	40.4	77.8
Unfamiliar	0.4	1.1	0.3	NA	NA	0.7	0.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	26.9	34.5	20.2	29.8	25.6	35.5	23.9
Somewhat Favorable	20.7	26.6	15.9	21.9	20.1	28.1	17.0
Somewhat Unfavorable	12.0	13.6	10.5	11.6	12.0	9.5	12.1
Very Unfavorable	40.2	24.8	53.0	36.4	41.9	26.9	46.4
Unfamiliar	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	NA	0.6

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q3: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Sherrod Brown?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	15.8	14.8	16.9	9.1	22.4	15.0	16.2
Somewhat Favorable	28.4	26.6	30.3	28.3	28.4	29.6	27.7
Somewhat Unfavorable	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.7	20.9	18.8	22.6
Very Unfavorable	16.6	22.2	10.6	13.6	19.6	19.1	15.4
Unfamiliar	17.9	15.1	20.9	27.4	8.6	17.5	18.1

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	15.8	41.4	2.4	7.7	14.8	25.5	11.1
Somewhat Favorable	28.4	35.0	22.9	29.2	26.3	43.3	27.6
Somewhat Unfavorable	21.3	10.0	30.5	19.9	23.0	8.3	22.7
Very Unfavorable	16.6	3.0	27.0	16.5	17.2	3.9	31.4
Unfamiliar	17.9	10.6	17.2	26.7	18.7	19.0	7.3

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	15.8	17.5	18.3	9.8	4.6	13.3	39.3
Somewhat Favorable	28.4	34.8	26.7	25.9	20.7	35.0	31.7
Somewhat Unfavorable	21.3	22.2	20.3	22.4	26.3	22.8	11.0
Very Unfavorable	16.6	6.9	18.2	22.1	31.5	8.6	5.8
Unfamiliar	17.9	18.6	16.6	19.8	16.9	20.3	12.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	15.8	9.7	21.2	12.7	17.2	11.6	18.0
Somewhat Favorable	28.4	27.5	28.9	29.2	28.1	25.8	29.5
Somewhat Unfavorable	21.3	24.3	18.8	20.8	21.5	23.8	20.1
Very Unfavorable	16.6	17.8	15.9	14.5	17.8	24.9	14.5
Unfamiliar	17.9	20.8	15.2	22.8	15.5	13.8	17.9

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q4: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of J.D. Vance?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	8.6	10.7	6.3	4.2	12.9	9.6	8.1
Somewhat Favorable	27.3	28.2	26.2	24.8	29.8	25.3	28.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.9	17.3	18.4	17.9
Very Unfavorable	22.4	23.1	21.6	18.5	26.3	25.6	20.8
Unfamiliar	23.7	19.7	27.9	33.7	13.8	21.2	24.9

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	8.6	1.2	16.7	4.6	8.8	3.5	14.2
Somewhat Favorable	27.3	15.1	41.3	20.3	29.3	13.2	27.0
Somewhat Unfavorable	18.1	15.7	16.5	22.4	18.1	19.6	15.7
Very Unfavorable	22.4	47.6	6.5	19.0	21.1	32.7	20.7
Unfamiliar	23.7	20.4	19.0	33.6	22.7	31.1	22.5

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	8.6	5.2	7.5	13.5	17.7	4.0	2.2
Somewhat Favorable	27.3	19.2	28.1	32.8	41.4	25.7	10.4
Somewhat Unfavorable	18.1	23.3	17.4	14.8	14.7	21.5	17.5
Very Unfavorable	22.4	24.9	25.4	14.7	8.0	20.1	50.6
Unfamiliar	23.7	27.4	21.7	24.2	18.2	28.6	19.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	8.6	10.8	7.0	5.1	10.3	12.9	7.7
Somewhat Favorable	27.3	29.5	25.0	24.9	28.7	40.9	22.9
Somewhat Unfavorable	18.1	21.3	15.7	22.4	16.2	14.5	19.5
Very Unfavorable	22.4	12.7	30.3	18.8	24.0	13.6	26.6
Unfamiliar	23.7	25.6	22.0	28.9	20.9	18.1	23.2

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q5: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Matt Dolan?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	3.9	3.2	4.7	2.0	5.8	4.4	3.6
Somewhat Favorable	16.9	19.4	14.1	16.2	17.5	20.4	15.1
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.6	18.7	12.2	16.8	14.3	13.8	16.5
Very Unfavorable	7.3	9.1	5.3	7.0	7.6	6.8	7.6
Unfamiliar	56.4	49.6	63.6	58.0	54.8	54.6	57.2

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	3.9	2.5	6.2	2.1	4.2	0.3	7.0
Somewhat Favorable	16.9	7.8	25.9	13.6	17.7	14.5	11.5
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.6	18.7	14.1	14.3	14.0	21.1	25.0
Very Unfavorable	7.3	13.8	3.2	6.7	6.7	13.7	3.4
Unfamiliar	56.4	57.1	50.7	63.3	57.5	50.4	53.1

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	3.9	0.5	4.8	5.2	7.5	2.0	1.7
Somewhat Favorable	16.9	17.9	18.9	12.2	26.4	13.1	8.7
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.6	19.7	15.7	11.7	12.5	18.4	16.1
Very Unfavorable	7.3	8.0	7.0	7.3	3.1	8.3	12.6
Unfamiliar	56.4	53.9	53.6	63.5	50.6	58.2	61.0

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	3.9	3.8	3.9	2.7	4.5	3.7	4.4
Somewhat Favorable	16.9	22.3	12.9	16.8	17.1	24.1	14.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	15.6	18.1	13.4	20.0	12.9	13.9	14.5
Very Unfavorable	7.3	4.2	9.9	8.2	7.0	5.6	8.4
Unfamiliar	56.4	51.7	60.0	52.2	58.6	52.8	58.4

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q6: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Frank LaRose?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	6.0	7.0	4.9	3.4	8.6	7.6	5.2
Somewhat Favorable	24.8	26.2	23.2	22.2	27.3	23.7	25.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.8	16.1	11.2	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7
Very Unfavorable	12.8	14.9	10.5	10.7	14.8	12.2	13.1
Unfamiliar	42.7	35.7	50.1	50.1	35.4	42.7	42.7

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	6.0	1.1	10.4	4.7	5.4	2.4	18.9
Somewhat Favorable	24.8	11.4	37.6	21.6	25.6	24.0	15.6
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.8	19.7	11.2	10.2	13.3	19.2	10.5
Very Unfavorable	12.8	25.0	3.9	13.3	12.1	18.9	11.3
Unfamiliar	42.7	42.7	36.9	50.1	43.6	35.6	43.7

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	6.0	2.2	6.7	7.9	11.8	3.2	1.8
Somewhat Favorable	24.8	23.6	25.9	23.7	36.4	22.4	12.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.8	18.3	13.2	10.9	12.0	14.7	15.7
Very Unfavorable	12.8	14.9	13.2	10.2	2.9	12.8	29.0
Unfamiliar	42.7	41.1	41.0	47.2	36.9	46.9	41.1

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	6.0	8.9	3.8	4.4	6.8	10.1	4.9
Somewhat Favorable	24.8	27.9	22.4	26.0	24.5	36.8	20.8
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.8	16.8	11.3	12.3	14.2	8.9	14.9
Very Unfavorable	12.8	9.7	15.5	11.8	13.3	5.7	16.2
Unfamiliar	42.7	36.7	47.1	45.6	41.2	38.6	43.1

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q7: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Bernie Moreno?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Favorable	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.4	4.3	2.0
Somewhat Favorable	12.9	15.3	10.4	14.5	11.4	12.9	13.0
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.4	16.1	10.6	13.8	13.1	11.2	14.5
Very Unfavorable	9.5	11.8	7.0	9.5	9.5	7.6	10.4
Unfamiliar	61.4	54.1	69.2	60.2	62.6	63.9	60.1

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Favorable	2.8	1.2	4.9	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.5
Somewhat Favorable	12.9	8.5	17.5	11.2	13.5	7.2	16.3
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.4	14.0	12.8	13.0	13.2	14.0	15.2
Very Unfavorable	9.5	11.9	7.8	10.0	9.2	12.8	7.0
Unfamiliar	61.4	64.4	57.0	64.4	61.2	63.2	60.0

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Favorable	2.8	1.2	2.7	4.4	5.1	1.6	1.3
Somewhat Favorable	12.9	12.3	15.0	9.7	17.3	12.5	7.0
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.4	17.4	13.0	10.7	13.5	13.2	14.1
Very Unfavorable	9.5	10.2	9.1	9.6	8.1	8.9	13.1
Unfamiliar	61.4	59.0	60.2	65.6	55.9	63.8	64.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Favorable	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.4	2.5
Somewhat Favorable	12.9	16.6	10.3	12.4	13.3	16.1	12.4
Somewhat Unfavorable	13.4	14.4	12.5	17.4	11.6	13.4	12.7
Very Unfavorable	9.5	8.8	10.1	9.3	9.7	7.4	10.7
Unfamiliar	61.4	56.8	64.7	58.4	62.5	58.7	61.7

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q8: Ohio is holding elections for municipal offices such as mayor, city council, and school board on November 7th, with early voting starting on October 11th. There will also be two statewide ballot initiatives: Issue 1, a proposed amendment to the Ohio Constitution to protect access to abortion, and Issue 2, which would change state law to allow legal recreational use of marijuana. Not everyone makes the time to vote in every election. Which best describes you?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Certain To Vote	67.0	67.1	66.8	58.5	75.3	76.2	62.3
Will Probably Vote	18.3	18.2	18.4	21.9	14.8	15.5	19.8
About 50/50 Chance	11.2	11.6	10.7	15.9	6.5	6.5	13.5
Probably Will Not Vote	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.8
Not Sure	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	NA	1.6

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Certain To Vote	67.0	71.0	71.9	55.9	68.5	55.8	67.6
Will Probably Vote	18.3	16.2	17.1	22.7	18.6	17.1	16.9
About 50/50 Chance	11.2	10.4	8.5	15.9	9.4	23.1	12.7
Probably Will Not Vote	2.5	1.4	1.8	4.2	2.6	1.1	2.8
Not Sure	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.9	NA

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Certain To Vote	67.0	52.7	70.0	73.6	71.6	59.9	73.8
Will Probably Vote	18.3	24.5	17.0	15.5	17.2	21.6	15.7
About 50/50 Chance	11.2	18.1	10.1	7.2	8.3	13.6	9.6
Probably Will Not Vote	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	3.9	0.7
Not Sure	1.1	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Certain To Vote	67.0	67.2	66.9	60.3	70.3	72.8	66.9
Will Probably Vote	18.3	17.5	19.1	22.8	16.0	17.9	18.0
About 50/50 Chance	11.2	11.8	10.6	13.2	10.2	6.2	11.7
Probably Will Not Vote	2.5	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.4
Not Sure	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q9: How will you vote in this election?

Note: Results shown refer to those who answered in Q8 that they were certain to vote.

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Early, By Mail	17.4	16.6	18.3	11.3	22.1	18.8	16.6
Early, In Person	27.5	24.2	31.0	29.1	26.3	22.0	30.9
In Person On Election Day	51.9	56.6	46.9	58.6	46.8	55.6	49.7
Not Sure	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.0	4.8	3.6	2.8

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Early, By Mail	17.4	29.5	10.0	15.1	16.8	23.9	16.2
Early, In Person	27.5	30.8	24.0	30.6	26.2	40.8	25.2
In Person On Election Day	51.9	37.1	62.1	51.8	53.5	34.0	57.1
Not Sure	3.1	2.6	4.0	2.4	3.5	1.3	1.5

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Early, By Mail	17.4	16.1	18.4	16.5	12.1	16.6	27.2
Early, In Person	27.5	36.0	26.5	24.1	26.6	28.3	28.0
In Person On Election Day	51.9	45.2	52.1	55.9	58.2	52.5	40.5
Not Sure	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	4.2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Early, By Mail	17.4	13.2	21.2	12.3	19.5	15.4	18.2
Early, In Person	27.5	26.9	28.3	29.1	26.5	30.2	26.5
In Person On Election Day	51.9	56.7	47.7	57.3	50.1	49.5	53.0
Not Sure	3.1	3.2	2.8	1.3	3.9	4.9	2.3

Weighted number of respondents: 569; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 4.5\%$

Q10: Issue 1 is an amendment to the Ohio Constitution which would protect the right to reproductive freedom, including “access to contraception, fertility treatment, continuing one’s own pregnancy, miscarriage care, and abortion.” The amendment would also allow the state to prohibit abortion after fetal viability, unless “it is necessary to protect the pregnant patient’s life or health.” If the election was held today, how would you vote on Issue 1?

Note: Results shown refer to those who answered in Q8 that they were certain to vote.

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Yes	58.2	55.5	61.2	66.9	51.7	58.6	58.0
No	33.5	35.8	31.1	25.3	39.8	36.1	31.9
Undecided	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.8	8.5	5.3	10.1

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Yes	58.2	88.9	39.5	50.7	55.1	82.2	63.6
No	33.5	6.8	52.1	36.3	36.1	14.0	29.3
Undecided	8.2	4.3	8.4	13.0	8.8	3.9	7.1

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Yes	58.2	73.3	59.6	46.5	31.2	67.9	90.3
No	33.5	19.9	33.7	41.6	59.0	25.0	4.6
Undecided	8.2	6.8	6.6	12.0	9.8	7.1	5.1

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Yes	58.2	54.4	62.1	64.8	55.4	36.6	66.5
No	33.5	37.9	29.8	28.0	35.8	55.8	25.5
Undecided	8.2	7.7	8.2	7.2	8.7	7.6	8.0

Weighted number of respondents: 569; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 4.5\%$

Q11: Issue 2 is a proposed state law that would legalize the growing, sale, and use of marijuana for recreational purposes. If the election was held today, how would you vote on Issue 2?

Note: Results shown refer to those who answered in Q8 that they were certain to vote.

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Yes	57.4	59.3	55.4	71.4	46.8	54.5	59.2
No	35.1	35.1	35.1	22.1	45.0	39.5	32.4
Undecided	7.5	5.6	9.6	6.6	8.2	6.0	8.4

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Yes	57.4	66.4	50.4	58.6	54.9	75.0	63.6
No	35.1	23.5	42.9	36.1	36.7	22.8	32.8
Undecided	7.5	10.1	6.8	5.3	8.4	2.2	3.6

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Yes	57.4	64.6	57.3	53.1	43.5	61.7	72.6
No	35.1	30.9	35.7	36.5	50.1	31.0	18.0
Undecided	7.5	4.5	6.9	10.4	6.3	7.2	9.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Yes	57.4	59.5	55.3	70.3	52.1	46.9	60.8
No	35.1	34.0	36.2	20.2	41.2	46.3	31.2
Undecided	7.5	6.5	8.4	9.5	6.8	6.8	8.0

Weighted number of respondents: 569; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 4.5\%$

Q12: Ohio law allows for the use of marijuana for medical purposes. In your opinion, should this continue to be legally available?

Note: Results shown refer to those who answered in Q8 that they were certain to vote AND answered in Q11 that they would vote no on Issue 2.

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Yes	61.6	57.6	65.9	62.5	61.3	55.9	65.8
No	28.9	32.2	25.4	33.7	27.1	32.4	26.3
Not Sure	9.5	10.2	8.7	3.8	11.6	11.6	7.9

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Yes	61.6	62.1	58.2	69.3	60.6	63.6	72.9
No	28.9	33.1	30.7	19.8	30.6	20.6	14.8
Not Sure	9.5	4.8	11.0	10.9	8.8	15.8	12.2

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Yes	61.6	68.5	58.6	63.1	60.9	60.8	64.9
No	28.9	26.5	31.8	25.3	29.3	30.9	23.2
Not Sure	9.5	4.9	9.6	11.6	9.8	8.3	11.9

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Yes	61.6	67.0	57.9	62.7	61.3	54.6	63.7
No	28.9	22.2	33.5	27.3	29.3	35.9	26.1
Not Sure	9.5	10.9	8.6	10.0	9.4	9.5	10.2

Weighted number of respondents: 200; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 7.5\%$

Q13: Did you vote in the August 2023 special election, two months ago?

Note: Results shown refer to those who answered in Q8 that they were certain to vote.

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Yes	73.0	73.5	72.4	65.8	78.5	74.3	72.2
No	25.4	24.6	26.3	31.2	20.9	23.9	26.3
Not Sure	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.0	0.6	1.8	1.5

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Yes	73.0	81.6	71.3	65.6	73.5	64.9	77.7
No	25.4	16.0	27.8	32.3	25.0	31.2	22.3
Not Sure	1.6	2.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	3.9	NA

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Yes	73.0	68.8	72.7	76.1	76.1	69.1	77
No	25.4	30.1	25.7	21.9	23.5	27.8	21
Not Sure	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.3	3.1	2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Yes	73.0	70.6	74.5	68.7	74.5	77.7	72.8
No	25.4	28.5	23.2	29.7	23.8	21.5	25.8
Not Sure	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.4

Weighted number of respondents: 569; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 4.5\%$

Q14: Which of these statements comes most close to your own opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	23.1	25.3	28.3	20.0	26.5	22.9
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	27.0	34.1	30.4	30.5	31.3	30.0
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	34.3	25.7	29.1	31.2	27.0	31.7
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	7.3	4.6	5.3	6.6	5.9	6.0
Always Illegal	6.4	5.7	7.2	4.3	8.5	8.1	5.6
Not Sure	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	1.2	3.7

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	39.1	11.9	24.3	21.4	36.3	35.9
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	39.0	23.6	32.3	30.8	32.4	23.6
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	13.0	42.9	30.2	31.6	19.7	31.0
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	4.0	9.8	2.4	7.2	0.4	1.1
Always Illegal	6.4	2.1	10.2	5.9	6.7	3.1	8.4
Not Sure	2.9	2.7	1.6	4.9	2.4	8.1	NA

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	23.9	28.2	16.8	10.5	25.3	40.7
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	39.4	28.4	26.5	19.6	37.4	38.2
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	28.2	26.7	38.3	44.8	25.5	15.3
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	2.9	6.4	7.7	9.0	5.2	3.1
Always Illegal	6.4	3.0	6.6	9.1	12.7	3.6	1.3
Not Sure	2.9	2.6	3.8	1.5	3.4	2.9	1.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	20.3	27.2	23.6	24.0	9.8	29.4
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	28.0	33.0	27.7	31.7	16.6	35.8
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	36.3	25.2	34.5	28.3	40.3	25.6
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	5.7	6.1	4.7	6.6	13.1	3.5
Always Illegal	6.4	7.5	5.3	6.5	6.5	14.9	3.9
Not Sure	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.2	1.8

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q15: How about when an adult's pregnancy was caused by rape? Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Legal	79.2	80.2	78.2	82.5	76	77.5	80.1
Illegal	13.1	12.7	13.6	11.2	15	13.9	12.7
Not Sure	7.6	7.1	8.2	6.2	9	8.6	7.1

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Legal	79.2	91.5	68.5	81.4	78.4	86.3	77.0
Illegal	13.1	5.3	20.4	11.1	13.3	8.6	18.6
Not Sure	7.6	3.2	11.0	7.6	8.3	5.0	4.4

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Legal	79.2	86.6	78.8	73.7	63.5	84.4	95.2
Illegal	13.1	7.8	13.3	17.4	24.1	8.9	3.9
Not Sure	7.6	5.6	7.9	9.0	12.4	6.7	0.9

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Legal	79.2	78.5	80.2	78.3	79.6	62.2	84.2
Illegal	13.1	14.4	11.8	15.0	12.2	27.2	8.9
Not Sure	7.6	7.1	8.1	6.7	8.2	10.5	6.8

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q16: How about when a minor’s pregnancy was caused by rape? Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Legal	82.9	84.5	81.2	86.0	79.8	83.2	82.7
Illegal	10.3	9.1	11.7	8.7	12.0	11.2	9.9
Not Sure	6.8	6.5	7.1	5.3	8.2	5.6	7.4

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Legal	82.9	93.3	73.9	84.8	82.0	88.0	84.8
Illegal	10.3	3.8	15.8	9.6	10.9	7.9	7.8
Not Sure	6.8	2.9	10.3	5.6	7.1	4.2	7.4

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Legal	82.9	88.8	83.8	76.0	68.5	88.7	96.0
Illegal	10.3	5.4	10.8	13.8	19.5	6.2	2.8
Not Sure	6.8	5.8	5.4	10.2	12.0	5.1	1.2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Legal	82.9	84.0	82.7	82.8	82.7	67.2	87.8
Illegal	10.3	9.1	10.8	12.0	9.7	21.7	6.9
Not Sure	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.3	7.6	11.1	5.3

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q17: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? “Restricting access to abortion is a form of discrimination against women.”

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	39.4	30.6	48.8	41.2	37.7	39.9	39.2
Somewhat Agree	21.2	21.6	20.8	26.0	16.5	23.3	20.2
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	15.3	8.4	10.5	13.4	7.9	14.0
Strongly Disagree	22.8	26.9	18.4	18.4	27.1	27.2	20.6
Not Sure	4.6	5.5	3.6	3.9	5.3	1.7	6.1

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	39.4	67.3	17.7	40.5	36.7	56.2	44.0
Somewhat Agree	21.2	17.7	22.4	23.7	21.4	18.3	23.7
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	6.2	17.6	9.2	13.2	5.7	7.1
Strongly Disagree	22.8	7.1	35.8	22.0	23.3	17.9	24.9
Not Sure	4.6	1.7	6.4	4.5	5.4	1.8	0.4

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	39.4	43.3	42.4	30.5	17.0	42.3	68.2
Somewhat Agree	21.2	28.8	19.7	17.5	15.8	29.0	17.8
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	11.3	11.2	13.9	18.6	9.7	6.0
Strongly Disagree	22.8	13.3	23.1	30.5	44.3	13.7	5.4
Not Sure	4.6	3.2	3.6	7.6	4.3	5.4	2.6

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	39.4	32.2	45.7	37.6	40.1	20.7	46.7
Somewhat Agree	21.2	23.4	19.4	24.6	19.7	16.3	22.1
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	14.6	9.9	10.8	12.5	14.9	10.9
Strongly Disagree	22.8	25.3	20.8	21.5	23.5	42.4	16.6
Not Sure	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.6	4.2	5.7	3.7

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q18: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Allowing legal gun owners age 21 or older to carry a concealed handgun without a permit

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	20.6	27.2	13.5	21.5	19.7	16.3	22.7
Somewhat Support	18.6	21.5	15.4	21.2	16.0	15.6	20.1
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	15.9	14.9	16.4	14.4	13.7	16.2
Strongly Oppose	41.1	31.6	51.1	36.6	45.5	50.4	36.4
Not Sure	4.4	3.8	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.6

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	20.6	6.8	31.2	20.2	21.8	9.3	24.3
Somewhat Support	18.6	6.8	23.8	23.2	18.8	15.6	20.7
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	16.6	15.7	14.0	15.8	14.1	12.2
Strongly Oppose	41.1	66.9	25.0	37.1	39.2	58.1	35.3
Not Sure	4.4	2.9	4.3	5.5	4.3	2.9	7.5

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	20.6	12.8	19.5	29.3	33.8	14.2	7.1
Somewhat Support	18.6	17.0	16.8	23.2	22.3	21.0	9.3
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	17.1	14.6	15.4	13.3	17.8	15.6
Strongly Oppose	41.1	49.0	45.5	26.1	25.9	42.8	64.8
Not Sure	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.9	4.6	4.2	3.2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	20.6	31.2	11.6	24.1	19.2	26.0	18.1
Somewhat Support	18.6	23.8	14.4	23.3	16.4	22.4	17.8
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	14.9	16.2	12.9	16.6	15.4	15.8
Strongly Oppose	41.1	25.2	54.1	35.7	43.2	31.4	43.7
Not Sure	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.6

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q19: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Raising the minimum age to buy an AR-15-style semi-automatic rifle from 18 to 21

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	55.1	48.9	61.6	52.3	57.8	60.8	52.1
Somewhat Support	21.2	23.0	19.3	24.5	18.0	20.0	21.8
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.9	4.3	8.0	5.3	5.8	7.1
Strongly Oppose	13.1	16.4	9.6	11.6	14.7	11.3	14.1
Not Sure	3.9	2.8	5.2	3.6	4.3	2.1	4.9

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	55.1	65.6	47.2	55.3	55.0	57.0	52.1
Somewhat Support	21.2	16.6	23.8	22.7	22.1	12.5	25.7
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	3.9	8.3	6.9	7.1	3.7	6.7
Strongly Oppose	13.1	10.9	17.1	9.8	12.8	16.1	11.5
Not Sure	3.9	3.0	3.6	5.4	3.0	10.6	4.0

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	55.1	52.1	59.0	50.3	44.8	58.9	63.9
Somewhat Support	21.2	22.3	20.0	22.6	23.4	19.0	22.2
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	6.7	5.3	9.1	8.5	6.2	4.5
Strongly Oppose	13.1	11.9	13.0	14.4	19.1	11.7	7.3
Not Sure	3.9	7.0	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.2	2.0

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	55.1	46.1	62.6	50.6	56.9	51.4	57.5
Somewhat Support	21.2	28.4	16.0	24.7	19.8	18.4	21.7
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.1	5.1	9.5	5.3	6.0	7.2
Strongly Oppose	13.1	14.1	12.2	9.5	14.8	18.4	11.2
Not Sure	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	3.2	5.9	2.4

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q20: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Banning the sale of AR-15-style semi-automatic rifles

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	39.3	28.7	50.6	31.0	47.5	44.8	36.5
Somewhat Support	13.0	15.3	10.6	16.4	9.7	11.4	13.8
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	16.4	14.6	17.9	13.2	13.6	16.5
Strongly Oppose	26.3	35.7	16.2	27.7	24.9	23.6	27.6
Not Sure	5.9	3.9	8.0	7.1	4.7	6.5	5.5

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	39.3	68.9	23.4	31.1	38.6	50.0	29.8
Somewhat Support	13.0	12.4	13.5	12.9	13.6	7.8	14.3
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	6.6	19.9	18.4	14.1	18.0	28.8
Strongly Oppose	26.3	6.9	37.5	31.2	28.4	12.9	23.8
Not Sure	5.9	5.1	5.8	6.3	5.3	11.3	3.3

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	39.3	40.6	44.7	28.1	23.4	40.3	65.4
Somewhat Support	13.0	14.6	13.5	10.8	10.6	14.6	13.9
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	19.9	12.9	16.6	16.1	17.2	10.3
Strongly Oppose	26.3	16.5	24.2	38.5	43.6	21.0	6.2
Not Sure	5.9	8.4	4.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	4.1

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	39.3	22.0	54.0	32.3	42.5	31.3	43.5
Somewhat Support	13.0	15.6	10.8	14.0	12.7	10.4	13.7
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	20.7	11.4	16.5	15.0	16.7	13.1
Strongly Oppose	26.3	36.4	17.3	30.5	24.3	35.7	23.9
Not Sure	5.9	5.3	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.7

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q21: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Expanding background checks for gun purchasers aged 18 to 21

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	65.6	58.7	73.0	58.8	72.4	68.0	64.4
Somewhat Support	17.9	20.8	14.8	21.2	14.6	15.6	19.0
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.6	4.6	8.5	4.8	4.9	7.5
Strongly Oppose	7.0	9.0	4.8	6.7	7.2	6.6	7.2
Not Sure	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.8	1.0	5.0	1.9

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	65.6	81.0	56.8	62.1	66.1	67.9	56.6
Somewhat Support	17.9	12.0	23.1	16.3	18.6	12.0	19.2
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	2.4	9.5	7.2	6.3	9.7	6.0
Strongly Oppose	7.0	2.8	8.3	10.0	6.5	6.5	12.9
Not Sure	2.9	1.8	2.2	4.4	2.6	3.9	5.2

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	65.6	64.5	70.3	58.0	56.0	66.5	79.8
Somewhat Support	17.9	16.9	16.2	21.7	20.3	18.5	12.7
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	9.5	6.7	2.7
Strongly Oppose	7.0	4.8	5.4	11.7	10.7	5.9	3.3
Not Sure	2.9	4.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.4	1.6

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	65.6	55.8	73.7	56.0	70.1	62.1	68.0
Somewhat Support	17.9	23.6	13.3	22.2	15.9	18.0	17.8
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.3	5.1	10.2	5.0	6.9	5.9
Strongly Oppose	7.0	9.1	5.3	7.6	6.6	10.9	5.7
Not Sure	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.6

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q22: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Limiting magazine capacity

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	40.7	32.8	49.2	30.8	50.5	46.7	37.7
Somewhat Support	19.5	19.3	19.7	22.8	16.2	18.1	20.2
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	17.0	7.0	14.8	9.6	11.8	12.4
Strongly Oppose	16.8	23.3	9.8	18.7	14.9	14.1	18.1
Not Sure	10.8	7.5	14.3	12.9	8.7	9.3	11.6

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	40.7	67.8	26.0	33.5	40.9	42.4	36.1
Somewhat Support	19.5	15.8	22.1	18.2	19.3	19.9	20.5
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	4.5	17.2	13.7	12.9	12.3	3.7
Strongly Oppose	16.8	3.9	24.1	21.3	18.5	3.3	19.2
Not Sure	10.8	8.0	10.6	13.4	8.4	22.1	20.5

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	40.7	38.5	45.8	33.2	27.4	40.1	64.0
Somewhat Support	19.5	22.9	19.4	16.8	19.9	21.0	16.0
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	11.8	10.3	16.1	17.2	12.3	5.8
Strongly Oppose	16.8	10.0	15.5	25.1	26.2	14.2	4.0
Not Sure	10.8	16.8	9.1	8.8	9.2	12.4	10.2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	40.7	27.3	52.3	31.9	44.8	37.3	43.6
Somewhat Support	19.5	23.1	16.0	25.8	16.5	20.0	17.9
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	14.8	10.4	12.0	12.4	13.2	12.9
Strongly Oppose	16.8	25.1	9.9	19.8	15.3	21.1	15.1
Not Sure	10.8	9.7	11.4	10.6	11.0	8.3	10.6

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q23: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Red flag laws that allow law enforcement officers to temporarily remove guns from owners that courts say pose a danger to themselves or others

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	48.6	39.5	58.4	40.5	56.6	53.7	46.0
Somewhat Support	23.7	26.7	20.5	27.9	19.6	23.5	23.8
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	13.4	5.5	10.7	8.4	6.5	11.1
Strongly Oppose	11.0	14.6	7.1	12.1	9.9	10.9	11.0
Not Sure	7.1	5.9	8.5	8.9	5.5	5.4	8.0

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	48.6	68.7	39.5	39.0	49.9	49.0	33.1
Somewhat Support	23.7	18.9	26.3	25.9	23.7	21.0	27.8
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	4.6	13.3	9.9	10.1	8.7	4.3
Strongly Oppose	11.0	3.4	13.5	16.6	10.4	8.2	22.5
Not Sure	7.1	4.4	7.5	8.6	5.9	13.2	12.4

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	48.6	44.6	52.8	44.3	39.5	47.1	68.2
Somewhat Support	23.7	24.0	25.0	21.1	27.1	23.7	17.3
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	10.7	8.0	11.4	13.0	8.6	5.0
Strongly Oppose	11.0	9.1	9.4	15.6	15.5	11.6	3.1
Not Sure	7.1	11.6	4.8	7.6	4.9	9.0	6.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	48.6	38.7	57.3	42.2	51.4	44.7	50.5
Somewhat Support	23.7	26.8	20.9	27.4	22.2	23.2	24.6
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	13.8	6.1	11.6	8.4	10.0	9.1
Strongly Oppose	11.0	12.9	9.5	11.8	10.7	15.8	9.3
Not Sure	7.1	7.9	6.2	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.6

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Q24: Do you support or oppose this issue? - The Ohio law which allows teachers to carry guns in schools

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	28.5	35.0	21.5	29.6	27.4	22.3	31.6
Somewhat Support	28.6	26.4	31.0	27.3	29.9	26.4	29.7
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	15.9	13.6	14.1	15.5	18.6	12.9
Strongly Oppose	18.4	16.7	20.3	19.6	17.3	24.2	15.5
Not Sure	9.6	5.9	13.6	9.4	9.9	8.5	10.2

*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	28.5	14.3	39.1	28.8	29.8	11.6	41.4
Somewhat Support	28.6	18.6	34.4	31.0	30.2	21.8	20.7
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	20.6	11.3	13.5	14.9	18.3	7.9
Strongly Oppose	18.4	35.4	6.5	18.1	16.2	37.6	12.8
Not Sure	9.6	11.1	8.7	8.6	8.9	10.7	17.2

*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	28.5	18.1	28.3	37.8	41.7	23.6	13.8
Somewhat Support	28.6	27.7	25.8	34.7	34.8	28.2	18.9
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	15.7	17.4	9.3	10.6	17.0	19.2
Strongly Oppose	18.4	23.0	19.8	12.0	5.4	21.0	37.5
Not Sure	9.6	15.5	8.8	6.2	7.4	10.3	10.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	28.5	38.1	20.1	33.5	26.4	33.4	26.9
Somewhat Support	28.6	32.9	25.4	29.0	28.1	32.9	27.2
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	11.6	17.6	12.2	16.1	11.6	15.9
Strongly Oppose	18.4	9.3	26.0	16.2	19.3	10.7	21.5
Not Sure	9.6	8.1	10.8	9.1	10.0	11.3	8.4

Weighted number of respondents: 850; Margin of error (overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$

Comparative Tables: 2022 Survey

The questions asked about abortion and firearms were also part of a [2022 Ohio Pulse survey](#). The tables on the following pages present the data from the 2022 and 2023 surveys for comparison of changes in public opinion about these two issues.

Q14: Which of these statements comes most close to your own opinion on abortion? Abortion should be...

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	23.1	25.3	39.1	11.9	24.3	27.1	23.5	30.7	44.9	11.8	27.4
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	27.0	34.1	39.0	23.6	32.3	30.1	29.9	30.3	35.7	24.2	29.5
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	34.3	25.7	13.0	42.9	30.2	26.1	28.5	23.7	10.8	39.9	26.1
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	7.3	4.6	4.0	9.8	2.4	5.9	6.2	5.6	1.4	9.5	7.4
Always Illegal	6.4	5.7	7.2	2.1	10.2	5.9	7.3	8.8	5.8	3.6	11.6	5.5
Not Sure	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.6	4.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.1

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	28.3	20.0	10.5	25.3	40.7	27.1	30.9	23.6	11.0	27.8	53.9
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	30.4	30.5	19.6	37.4	38.2	30.1	31.9	28.5	21.0	39.0	34.2
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	29.1	31.2	44.8	25.5	15.3	26.1	23.5	28.5	39.0	24.3	5.9
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	5.3	6.6	9.0	5.2	3.1	5.9	4.2	7.4	12.8	2.0	1.6
Always Illegal	6.4	4.3	8.5	12.7	3.6	1.3	7.3	5.8	8.7	13.2	3.3	4.0
Not Sure	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.7	0.4

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Always Legally Permitted	24.1	23.9	28.2	16.8	20.3	27.2	27.1	34.3	29.9	17.0	22.5	31.0
Permitted With Limitations	30.4	39.4	28.4	26.5	28.0	33.0	30.1	28.0	26.3	39.0	33.3	28.7
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.2	28.2	26.7	38.3	36.3	25.2	26.1	27.0	26.2	25.2	28.2	23.5
Illegal Except To Save Life	6.0	2.9	6.4	7.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	2.5	5.8	8.4	7.9	4.4
Always Illegal	6.4	3.0	6.6	9.1	7.5	5.3	7.3	6.9	7.7	6.6	4.6	9.0
Not Sure	2.9	2.6	3.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.5	1.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q15: How about when an adult’s pregnancy was caused by rape? Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Legal	79.2	80.2	78.2	91.5	68.5	81.4	79.4	77.0	81.9	91.0	66.6	81.2
Illegal	13.1	12.7	13.6	5.3	20.4	11.1	11.5	13.6	9.4	4.5	19.8	9.5
Not Sure	7.6	7.1	8.2	3.2	11.0	7.6	9.1	9.4	8.7	4.5	13.5	9.3

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Legal	79.2	82.5	76	63.5	84.4	95.2	79.4	82.1	77.0	64.5	86.7	91.4
Illegal	13.1	11.2	15	24.1	8.9	3.9	11.5	10.0	12.8	21.7	6.3	4.4
Not Sure	7.6	6.2	9	12.4	6.7	0.9	9.1	7.8	10.2	13.8	7.0	4.2

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Legal	79.2	86.6	78.8	73.7	78.5	80.2	79.4	79.7	79.3	79.5	81.0	78.9
Illegal	13.1	7.8	13.3	17.4	14.4	11.8	11.5	11.8	11.2	11.8	9.2	13.2
Not Sure	7.6	5.6	7.9	9.0	7.1	8.1	9.1	8.5	9.5	8.7	9.8	8.0

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q16: How about when a minor’s pregnancy was caused by rape? Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal?

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Legal	82.9	84.5	81.2	93.3	73.9	84.8	82.0	81.0	82.9	92.9	70.5	82.8
Illegal	10.3	9.1	11.7	3.8	15.8	9.6	10.6	12.3	8.9	4.9	17.8	8.2
Not Sure	6.8	6.5	7.1	2.9	10.3	5.6	7.5	6.8	8.2	2.2	11.7	9.1

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Legal	82.9	86.0	79.8	68.5	88.7	96.0	82.0	83.1	81.0	69.7	87.3	91.5
Illegal	10.3	8.7	12.0	19.5	6.2	2.8	10.6	10.2	10.9	19.3	5.6	5.6
Not Sure	6.8	5.3	8.2	12.0	5.1	1.2	7.5	6.8	8.1	11.0	7.0	3.0

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Legal	82.9	88.8	83.8	76.0	84.0	82.7	82.0	80.2	82.1	82.9	84.6	80.3
Illegal	10.3	5.4	10.8	13.8	9.1	10.8	10.6	9.8	11.5	9.3	6.4	13.9
Not Sure	6.8	5.8	5.4	10.2	7.0	6.5	7.5	10.0	6.4	7.8	9.0	5.9

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q10: Issue 1 is an amendment to the Ohio Constitution which would protect the right to reproductive freedom, including “access to contraception, fertility treatment, continuing one’s own pregnancy, miscarriage care, and abortion.” The amendment would also allow the state to prohibit abortion after fetal viability, unless “it is necessary to protect the pregnant patient’s life or health.” If the election was held today, how would you vote on Issue 1?

Text of 2022 version of question: Would you vote YES or NO on a Constitutional amendment to make the right to an abortion a fundamental right in Ohio?

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Yes	58.2	55.5	61.2	88.9	39.5	50.7	59.1	54.7	63.4	84.2	35.4	59.5
No	33.5	35.8	31.1	6.8	52.1	36.3	26.7	32.9	20.6	5.7	48.6	24.8
Undecided	8.2	8.7	7.7	4.3	8.4	13.0	14.2	12.4	16.0	10.2	15.9	15.8

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Yes	58.2	66.9	51.7	31.2	67.9	90.3	59.1	64.5	54.2	31.8	70.0	88.4
No	33.5	25.3	39.8	59.0	25.0	4.6	26.7	21.4	31.5	53.6	13.1	6.8
Undecided	8.2	7.8	8.5	9.8	7.1	5.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.6	16.9	4.8

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Yes	58.2	73.3	59.6	46.5	54.4	62.1	59.1	65.3	58.4	56.4	58.7	60.5
No	33.5	19.9	33.7	41.6	37.9	29.8	26.7	19.1	28.2	28.9	27.3	25.4
Undecided	8.2	6.8	6.6	12.0	7.7	8.2	14.2	15.6	13.5	14.8	14.0	14.1

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 4.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q17: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? “Restricting access to abortion is a form of discrimination against women.”

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Agree	39.4	30.6	48.8	67.3	17.7	40.5	44.5	35.2	53.5	71.2	22.2	42.7
Somewhat Agree	21.2	21.6	20.8	17.7	22.4	23.7	16.2	17.2	15.2	14.3	16.5	17.0
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	15.3	8.4	6.2	17.6	9.2	8.5	10.7	6.4	3.0	11.8	11.8
Strongly Disagree	22.8	26.9	18.4	7.1	35.8	22.0	22.9	29.5	16.5	4.5	41.9	21.1
Not Sure	4.6	5.5	3.6	1.7	6.4	4.5	7.9	7.3	8.5	7.0	7.6	7.4

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	39.4	41.2	37.7	17.0	42.3	68.2	44.5	50.3	39.2	20.6	51.1	77.4
Somewhat Agree	21.2	26.0	16.5	15.8	29.0	17.8	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.0	19.7	13.1
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	10.5	13.4	18.6	9.7	6.0	8.5	8.5	8.6	12.2	9.0	2.1
Strongly Disagree	22.8	18.4	27.1	44.3	13.7	5.4	22.9	16.7	28.7	46.5	11.3	4.6
Not Sure	4.6	3.9	5.3	4.3	5.4	2.6	7.9	8.3	7.5	5.8	8.9	2.9

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Agree	39.4	43.3	42.4	30.5	32.2	45.7	44.5	46.1	44.0	44.3	42.4	46.9
Somewhat Agree	21.2	28.8	19.7	17.5	23.4	19.4	16.2	22.0	15.9	12.9	17.4	15.5
Somewhat Disagree	12.0	11.3	11.2	13.9	14.6	9.9	8.5	10.2	8.6	7.3	10.0	7.1
Strongly Disagree	22.8	13.3	23.1	30.5	25.3	20.8	22.9	14.6	24.8	24.8	22.6	22.3
Not Sure	4.6	3.2	3.6	7.6	4.5	4.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	10.6	7.5	8.2

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q18: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Allowing legal gun owners age 21 or older to carry a concealed handgun without a permit

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	20.6	27.2	13.5	6.8	31.2	20.2	19.5	28.4	10.9	9.5	28.5	18.0
Somewhat Support	18.6	21.5	15.4	6.8	23.8	23.2	16.7	18.7	14.8	10.0	22.0	19.7
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	15.9	14.9	16.6	15.7	14.0	21.0	15.4	26.5	16.4	24.2	22.8
Strongly Oppose	41.1	31.6	51.1	66.9	25.0	37.1	38.6	33.9	43.2	62.5	20.8	33.4
Not Sure	4.4	3.8	5.1	2.9	4.3	5.5	4.1	3.7	4.6	1.6	4.5	6.0

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	20.6	21.5	19.7	33.8	14.2	7.1	19.5	22.6	16.7	29.1	14.4	11.4
Somewhat Support	18.6	21.2	16.0	22.3	21.0	9.3	16.7	21.3	12.6	19.8	17.3	13.6
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	16.4	14.4	13.3	17.8	15.6	21.0	20.5	21.5	25.4	20.4	16.3
Strongly Oppose	41.1	36.6	45.5	25.9	42.8	64.8	38.6	32.1	44.6	22.6	42.1	57.3
Not Sure	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.2	5.8	1.3

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	20.6	12.8	19.5	29.3	31.2	11.6	19.5	19.3	18.3	21.9	27.7	13.4
Somewhat Support	18.6	17.0	16.8	23.2	23.8	14.4	16.7	21.0	12.6	21.9	20.7	14.1
Somewhat Oppose	15.4	17.1	14.6	15.4	14.9	16.2	21.0	21.3	21.4	20.1	21.6	20.0
Strongly Oppose	41.1	49.0	45.5	26.1	25.2	54.1	38.6	33.0	44.2	31.5	25.9	48.7
Not Sure	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.9	5.0	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	3.9

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q19: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Raising the minimum age to buy an AR-15-style semi-automatic rifle from 18 to 21

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	55.1	48.9	61.6	65.6	47.2	55.3	56.1	54.4	57.7	69.0	47.9	49.9
Somewhat Support	21.2	23.0	19.3	16.6	23.8	22.7	22.7	23.4	22.1	16.1	29.3	24.8
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.9	4.3	3.9	8.3	6.9	5.4	7.6	3.2	4.1	5.8	6.7
Strongly Oppose	13.1	16.4	9.6	10.9	17.1	9.8	11.7	10.4	13.1	9.6	13.7	11.5
Not Sure	3.9	2.8	5.2	3.0	3.6	5.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	1.3	3.3	7.2

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	55.1	52.3	57.8	44.8	58.9	63.9	56.1	51.0	60.8	47.0	57.8	71.8
Somewhat Support	21.2	24.5	18.0	23.4	19.0	22.2	22.7	28.9	17.1	29.4	19.5	19.9
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.0	5.3	8.5	6.2	4.5	5.4	6.2	4.6	5.9	7.1	1.1
Strongly Oppose	13.1	11.6	14.7	19.1	11.7	7.3	11.7	9.6	13.7	13.7	10.7	4.6
Not Sure	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.9	2.6

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	55.1	52.1	59.0	50.3	46.1	62.6	56.1	51.8	58.3	54.7	50.1	60.7
Somewhat Support	21.2	22.3	20.0	22.6	28.4	16.0	22.7	32.3	21.5	18.7	25.7	20.6
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	6.7	5.3	9.1	8.1	5.1	5.4	3.5	5.6	6.2	7.9	3.4
Strongly Oppose	13.1	11.9	13.0	14.4	14.1	12.2	11.7	7.6	11.7	14.5	11.6	11.7
Not Sure	3.9	7.0	2.7	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	2.9	5.8	4.7	3.5

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q20: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Banning the sale of AR-15-style semi-automatic rifles

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	39.3	28.7	50.6	68.9	23.4	31.1	44.0	33.6	54.2	70.8	26.1	35.5
Somewhat Support	13.0	15.3	10.6	12.4	13.5	12.9	12.5	11.5	13.5	9.2	14.1	16.1
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	16.4	14.6	6.6	19.9	18.4	11.7	16.3	7.2	6.3	13.5	15.7
Strongly Oppose	26.3	35.7	16.2	6.9	37.5	31.2	25.4	33.4	17.5	9.6	41.1	23.9
Not Sure	5.9	3.9	8.0	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.1	7.6	4.1	5.3	8.7

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	39.3	31.0	47.5	23.4	40.3	65.4	44.0	36.3	51.1	25.9	49.2	67.3
Somewhat Support	13.0	16.4	9.7	10.6	14.6	13.9	12.5	14.1	11.0	13.1	12.4	14.2
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	17.9	13.2	16.1	17.2	10.3	11.7	14.8	8.9	14.5	11.2	8.8
Strongly Oppose	26.3	27.7	24.9	43.6	21.0	6.2	25.4	26.2	24.5	39.9	20.9	5.4
Not Sure	5.9	7.1	4.7	6.2	6.8	4.1	6.4	8.5	4.4	6.6	6.3	4.3

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	39.3	40.6	44.7	28.1	22.0	54.0	44.0	35.9	47.4	43.0	32.4	53.2
Somewhat Support	13.0	14.6	13.5	10.8	15.6	10.8	12.5	14.8	14.1	7.9	11.2	13.5
Somewhat Oppose	15.5	19.9	12.9	16.6	20.7	11.4	11.7	12.9	11.0	12.2	16.2	8.5
Strongly Oppose	26.3	16.5	24.2	38.5	36.4	17.3	25.4	22.9	23.0	31.5	34.1	18.5
Not Sure	5.9	8.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	6.5	6.4	13.4	4.4	5.4	6.1	6.3

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q21: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Expanding background checks for gun purchasers aged 18 to 21

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	65.6	58.7	73.0	81.0	56.8	62.1	66.3	62.1	70.5	81.6	55.4	63.6
Somewhat Support	17.9	20.8	14.8	12.0	23.1	16.3	19.2	19.2	19.1	12.7	27.6	16.2
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.6	4.6	2.4	9.5	7.2	5.2	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.8	9.1
Strongly Oppose	7.0	9.0	4.8	2.8	8.3	10.0	6.8	8.5	5.1	3.7	9.7	6.9
Not Sure	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.2	4.4	2.5	3.4	1.7	0.4	1.5	4.3

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	65.6	58.8	72.4	56.0	66.5	79.8	66.3	64.9	67.7	53.8	70.0	85.5
Somewhat Support	17.9	21.2	14.6	20.3	18.5	12.7	19.2	17.5	20.7	26.4	15.9	8.1
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	8.5	4.8	9.5	6.7	2.7	5.2	7.0	3.5	6.8	6.1	2.0
Strongly Oppose	7.0	6.7	7.2	10.7	5.9	3.3	6.8	7.5	6.2	10.5	5.6	2.5
Not Sure	2.9	4.8	1.0	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	65.6	64.5	70.3	58.0	55.8	73.7	66.3	58.8	69.6	65.1	61.8	70.6
Somewhat Support	17.9	16.9	16.2	21.7	23.6	13.3	19.2	23.7	19.1	16.2	19.3	18.6
Somewhat Oppose	6.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	8.3	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.3	8.6	2.5
Strongly Oppose	7.0	4.8	5.4	11.7	9.1	5.3	6.8	10.6	4.2	9.3	7.3	6.2
Not Sure	2.9	4.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.7	4.1	2.9	2.1

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q22: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Limiting magazine capacity

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	40.7	32.8	49.2	67.8	26.0	33.5	45.5	38.9	52.0	66.6	30.4	41.2
Somewhat Support	19.5	19.3	19.7	15.8	22.1	18.2	16.8	17.3	16.3	12.0	19.0	20.8
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	17.0	7.0	4.5	17.2	13.7	11.6	12.0	11.1	6.3	16.4	11.5
Strongly Oppose	16.8	23.3	9.8	3.9	24.1	21.3	15.5	24.1	7.2	6.4	23.9	15.6
Not Sure	10.8	7.5	14.3	8.0	10.6	13.4	10.6	7.7	13.4	8.7	10.3	10.8

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	40.7	30.8	50.5	27.4	40.1	64.0	45.5	40.0	50.6	31.9	47.3	67.6
Somewhat Support	19.5	22.8	16.2	19.9	21.0	16.0	16.8	18.4	15.3	19.0	17.4	12.5
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	14.8	9.6	17.2	12.3	5.8	11.6	14.3	9.1	15.3	12.6	3.0
Strongly Oppose	16.8	18.7	14.9	26.2	14.2	4.0	15.5	16.3	14.8	24.6	11.6	7.7
Not Sure	10.8	12.9	8.7	9.2	12.4	10.2	10.6	11.0	10.2	9.1	11.1	9.2

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	40.7	38.5	45.8	33.2	27.3	52.3	45.5	38.9	50.1	41.2	37.0	52.5
Somewhat Support	19.5	22.9	19.4	16.8	23.1	16.0	16.8	19.6	16.2	16.2	17.1	16.5
Somewhat Oppose	12.2	11.8	10.3	16.1	14.8	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.9	13.7	17.3	6.7
Strongly Oppose	16.8	10.0	15.5	25.1	25.1	9.9	15.5	14.6	15.3	16.6	20.9	11.7
Not Sure	10.8	16.8	9.1	8.8	9.7	11.4	10.6	13.8	8.6	12.3	7.6	12.5

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q23: Do you support or oppose this issue? - Red flag laws that allow law enforcement officers to temporarily remove guns from owners that courts say pose a danger to themselves or others

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	48.6	39.5	58.4	68.7	39.5	39.0	52.5	46.5	58.3	70.9	37.5	50.9
Somewhat Support	23.7	26.7	20.5	18.9	26.3	25.9	22.8	22.8	22.9	16.0	30.8	21.2
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	13.4	5.5	4.6	13.3	9.9	8.7	11.8	5.6	3.7	11.0	11.6
Strongly Oppose	11.0	14.6	7.1	3.4	13.5	16.6	8.6	13.4	3.8	2.6	13.7	9.2
Not Sure	7.1	5.9	8.5	4.4	7.5	8.6	7.4	5.5	9.3	6.7	7.0	7.0

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	48.6	40.5	56.6	39.5	47.1	68.2	52.5	49.3	55.4	38.1	57.7	68.1
Somewhat Support	23.7	27.9	19.6	27.1	23.7	17.3	22.8	23.8	22.0	30.8	22.8	13.3
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	10.7	8.4	13.0	8.6	5.0	8.7	9.7	7.8	10.0	7.2	9.5
Strongly Oppose	11.0	12.1	9.9	15.5	11.6	3.1	8.6	8.7	8.4	13.7	5.8	4.5
Not Sure	7.1	8.9	5.5	4.9	9.0	6.5	7.4	8.6	6.4	7.4	6.5	4.7

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	48.6	44.6	52.8	44.3	38.7	57.3	52.5	44.4	57.7	47.7	46.9	57.5
Somewhat Support	23.7	24.0	25.0	21.1	26.8	20.9	22.8	34.9	18.2	23.8	23.5	22.4
Somewhat Oppose	9.5	10.7	8.0	11.4	13.8	6.1	8.7	9.3	8.1	9.5	10.0	7.3
Strongly Oppose	11.0	9.1	9.4	15.6	12.9	9.5	8.6	5.5	8.6	10.5	11.5	6.0
Not Sure	7.1	11.6	4.8	7.6	7.9	6.2	7.4	5.9	7.4	8.5	8.2	6.8

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Q24: Do you support or oppose this issue? - The Ohio law which allows teachers to carry guns in schools

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Gender		Party ID			All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly Support	28.5	35.0	21.5	14.3	39.1	28.8	24.5	30.1	19.0	8.7	37.8	26.3
Somewhat Support	28.6	26.4	31.0	18.6	34.4	31.0	28.3	27.8	28.9	19.4	35.2	30.3
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	15.9	13.6	20.6	11.3	13.5	16.1	15.3	16.9	23.2	9.8	16.3
Strongly Oppose	18.4	16.7	20.3	35.4	6.5	18.1	21.4	20.4	22.4	40.5	8.3	16.0
Not Sure	9.6	5.9	13.6	11.1	8.7	8.6	9.6	6.4	12.8	8.3	8.8	11.1

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Age		Ideology			All	Age		Ideology		
		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib		<50	50+	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	28.5	29.6	27.4	41.7	23.6	13.8	24.5	25.4	23.6	35.7	21.1	10.2
Somewhat Support	28.6	27.3	29.9	34.8	28.2	18.9	28.3	29.8	27.0	37.6	25.0	20.3
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	14.1	15.5	10.6	17.0	19.2	16.1	15.6	16.6	10.6	19.2	22.2
Strongly Oppose	18.4	19.6	17.3	5.4	21.0	37.5	21.4	20.4	22.4	8.3	21.5	42.4
Not Sure	9.6	9.4	9.9	7.4	10.3	10.5	9.6	8.8	10.4	7.8	13.2	4.9

Response	2023						2022					
	All	Urbanicity			Own gun?		All	Urbanicity			Own gun?	
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No		Urb	Sub	Rur	Yes	No
Strongly Support	28.5	18.1	28.3	37.8	38.1	20.1	24.5	25.3	23.3	26.2	31.7	19.0
Somewhat Support	28.6	27.7	25.8	34.7	32.9	25.4	28.3	28.3	27.6	29.7	33.1	24.8
Somewhat Oppose	14.8	15.7	17.4	9.3	11.6	17.6	16.1	13.9	16.8	16.3	15.6	16.8
Strongly Oppose	18.4	23.0	19.8	12.0	9.3	26.0	21.4	18.7	25.2	16.0	10.0	29.9
Not Sure	9.6	15.5	8.8	6.2	8.1	10.8	9.6	13.8	7.1	11.8	9.6	9.5

Margins of error (highlighted overall results only): $\pm 3.5\%$ (2023 survey), $\pm 4.2\%$ (2022 survey)

Survey Demographics

Gender	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Male	584	54.6	439	51.6	419	48.5	423	49.4
Female	486	45.4	411	48.4	445	51.5	433	50.6

Age	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
18-49	550	51.4	421	49.6	431	49.9	410	47.9
50+	520	48.6	428	50.4	433	50.1	446	52.1

Education	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
High School	319	29.8	322	37.9	289	33.4	334	39.0
Some College	394	36.8	243	28.6	301	34.8	249	29.1
4-Year College Degree	357	33.4	285	33.5	274	31.7	273	31.9

Race/Ethnicity	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
White or Caucasian	889	83.1	694	81.7	700	81.0	710	82.9
Black or African-Am.	117	10.9	98	11.5	107	12.4	103	12.0
Hispanic or Latino	32	3.0	27	3.2	27	3.1	22	2.5
Something else	32	3.0	31	3.7	30	3.5	21	2.5

Ideology	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Conservative	386	36.1	319	37.6	307	35.5	313	36.6
Moderate	402	37.6	304	35.8	340	39.4	319	37.3
Liberal	241	22.5	195	22.9	169	19.6	177	20.7
Not Sure	41	3.8	32	3.7	48	5.6	46	5.4

Urbanicity	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Urban	254	23.7	198	23.3	183	21.2	158	18.4
Suburban	543	50.7	424	49.9	446	51.6	460	53.7
Rural	273	25.5	228	26.9	235	27.2	238	27.9

Gun Owning HH	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	463	43.3	374	44.1	342	39.6	356	41.6
No	595	55.6	464	54.6	507	58.7	487	56.8
Not Sure	12	1.1	11	1.3	15	1.7	14	1.6

Parent	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	351	32.8	268	31.5	282	32.6	271	31.7
No	710	66.4	576	67.8	578	66.9	580	67.8
Not Sure	9	0.8	6	0.7	4	0.5	4	0.5

Evangelical	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	249	23.3	207	24.4	227	26.3	220	25.6
No	747	69.8	580	68.2	565	65.4	576	67.3
Not Sure	74	6.9	63	7.4	72	8.3	61	7.1

Income	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
< \$40K	372	34.8	295	34.7	333	38.5	306	35.8
\$40K - \$80K	437	40.8	356	41.9	324	37.5	325	37.9
> \$80K	261	24.4	199	23.4	207	24.0	225	26.3

Party	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Republican	431	40.3	356	41.9	319	36.9	316	36.9
Democratic	348	32.5	263	31.0	268	31.0	280	32.8
None/Indep./Other	274	25.6	216	25.4	235	27.2	222	25.9
Not Sure	17	1.6	14	1.7	42	4.9	38	4.5

Region	2023				2022			
	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Toledo Area	92	8.6	74	8.7	80	9.3	75	8.8
Dayton Area	116	10.8	92	10.8	98	11.3	95	11.1
Cincinnati Area	164	15.3	142	16.7	109	12.6	107	12.5
Columbus Area	210	19.6	161	19.0	174	20.1	182	21.2
Cleveland Area	449	42.0	350	41.2	366	42.4	365	42.7
SE Ohio	39	3.6	31	3.6	37	4.3	33	3.8