

POL 241X: Public Interest Research - BW-CRI 2017 Ohio Post-Election Survey Methodology

The post-election study was conducted February 24, 2017 – March 8, 2017 among 1,019 Ohioans who report being registered to vote, using online panel data with quotas in place for age and gender. The quotas for age and gender were based on the 2015 American Community Survey for Ohio.

In addition to age and gender, we also stratified the sample by region to match the five distinct regions of Ohio: the northeast, northwest, central, southeast, and southwest.¹ Due to variance in regional population totals and relative low sample targets of 250 respondents per region, the region demographic is not weighted.

The final dataset is weighted by level of educational attainment among registered voters in Ohio, using Census data that were collected before the March 15, 2016 primaries. As a result, the raw frequencies in the report below are not whole numbers. The tables below show the quotas we used for age and gender, the distribution for age and gender in the sample, and the distribution for age and gender after we apply the weight for educational attainment.

	Quota	Actual	Actual (Weighted)
Male	48%	48%	48.2%
Female	52%	52%	51.8%
	100%	100%	100.0%

	Quota	Actual	Actual (Weighted)
18 to 29 years	20.4%	20.4%	20.6%
30 to 44 years	23.3%	23.3%	22.7%
45 to 64 years	35.5%	35.5%	35.8%
65 years and older	20.8%	20.8%	20.9%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Unlike reader polls in which respondents who happen to be reading a specific article or website are asked to participate, our respondents were recruited randomly through email invitations sent to an online panel of six million participants. The e-mail invitations blind the subject matter of the survey that each respondent will take.

For this study, our partner emailed 9,230 panelists an invitation to participate. Of those invitations, 2,773 panelists (30%) clicked on the link to the survey. Among those who clicked on the link, 466 (16.80%) started the survey but did not complete it; 489 surveys (17.63%) were terminated because the panelist did not meet the study's criteria or failed the attention checks; and 799 surveys (28.81%) were terminated because the quotas for age, gender, or region had already been met. The final sample size was 1,019.

Although every effort was made to ensure a demographically representative survey of registered voters in Ohio, racial and ethnic minorities remain underrepresented. In addition, we were not able to calculate the sampling error because all panelists have volunteered to participate in the panel (i.e., not all respondents were selected randomly to participate in the panel). Finally, we recognize that although the digital divide is less of an issue than it used to be, people who do not have Internet access were not able to participate.

The 2017 Ohio Post-Election Survey was designed by students participating in the BW POL 241X: Public Interest Research course, instructed by the Associate Director of the Baldwin Wallace University Community Research Institute (CRI), Dr. Lauren Copeland. Dr. Copeland conducted data management and development of this preliminary report. The students will conduct further analysis that will be presented at the April 27th BW Ovation 2017, a celebration of student achievement and creativity.

One final note: Several questions asked in the survey that were not germane to this report were omitted for brevity. These questions include Q24, Q46, Q47, Q51-57, Q64, and Q70-Q74.

¹ For more on the "Five Ohios," see the University of Akron Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics: <https://www.uakron.edu/bliss/research/biop-2-the-five-ohios.dot>

SCREENING QUESTIONS**Q1** Informed consent [TERMINATE IF DOESN'T AGREE]**Q2** What is your current age? [TERMINATE IF NOT 18 OR OLDER]

Age - 4 categories	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
18 to 29	210.033746	20.61	20.61
30 to 44	231.658885	22.73	43.35
45 to 64	364.726449	35.79	79.14
65 or over	212.580925	20.86	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q3 Are you male or female? [Male / Female]

Male or female? (Male=1)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Female	527.737432	51.79	51.79
Male	491.262573	48.21	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q4 Do you currently live in the state of Ohio? [TERMINATE IF NOT OHIO]**Q5** Please select the county in which you live. [TERMINATE IF 'OTHER' COUNTY]

Area of OH	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Northwest	209.332582	20.54	20.54
Northeast	214.636101	21.06	41.61
Central	210.622895	20.67	62.28
Southeast	171.965087	16.88	79.15
Southwest	212.443339	20.85	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q6 Are you registered to vote at your current address, registered at a different address, or not currently registered? [TERMINATE IF 'NOT CURRENTLY REGISTERED']

Q7 There are lots of social media sites and apps, from Twitter and Facebook to Pinterest, Instagram, Reddit, and others. We're interested in how much you use social media. Which of the following best describes how much you use social media? [Never / Once a week or less / Several times a week / Once a day / Several times a day (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Freq use social media	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	119.231705	11.70	11.70
Once a week or less	81.6428655	8.01	19.71
Several times a week	101.602515	9.97	29.68
Once a day	135.760547	13.32	43.01
Several times a day	580.762372	56.99	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q8 How often do you use social media to obtain political information? [Never / Once a week or less / Several times a week / Once a day / Several times a day (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Freq use social media for political info	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	354.683298	34.81	34.81
Once a week or less	229.724337	22.54	57.35
Several times a week	188.887335	18.54	75.89
Once a day	89.1153317	8.75	84.63
Several times a day	156.589703	15.37	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q9 Thinking specifically about the 2016 presidential campaign, did you get most of your news about this topic... [On television / On news websites or apps / Through social networking sites, such as Facebook or Twitter / On the radio / In print (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Main source of news during election	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
On television	480.979184	47.20	47.20
On news websites or apps	213.094126	20.91	68.11
Through social networking sites	210.269412	20.63	88.75
On the radio	48.42839402	4.75	93.50
In print	66.22888875	6.50	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q10 In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the mass media -- such as newspapers, TV, and radio -- when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly? [A great deal / A fair amount / Not very much / None at all (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Trust media?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
A great deal	112.281612	11.02	11.02
A fair amount	383.9408226	37.68	48.70
Not very much	419.8371	41.20	89.90
None at all	102.9404707	10.10	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Media accuracy	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
A great deal	4.56	21.07	8.57	11.02
A fair amount	25.66	54.25	35.34	37.68
Not very much	52.77	22.51	46.29	41.20
None at all	17.00	2.17	9.80	10.10
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q11 As you may know, Donald Trump has made a number of public announcements through his personal Twitter account since winning the 2016 presidential election. Do you think Donald Trump's use of Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate, given his position? [Appropriate / Inappropriate / Unsure (ROTATE 'APPROPRIATE' / 'INAPPROPRIATE)']

@realdonaldtrump appropriate?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Appropriate	258.288728	25.35	25.35
Inappropriate	567.2452442	55.67	81.01
Unsure	193.466033	18.99	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

@realdonaldtrump appropriate?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Appropriate	42.18	7.02	23.56	25.35
Inappropriate	30.59	83.41	57.88	55.67
Unsure	27.23	9.58	18.56	18.99
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q12 Do you think Donald Trump is using his personal Twitter account too much, too little, or the right amount?
 [Too much / Too little / The right amount / Unsure (ROTATE 'TOO MUCH' / 'TOO LITTLE')]

@realdonaldtrump too much?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Too much	643.310336	63.13	63.13
Too little	13.8914223	1.36	64.49
The right amount	217.4665882	21.34	85.84
Unsure	144.331658	14.16	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

@realdonaldtrump too much?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Too much	41.55	84.90	67.23	63.13
Too little	2.01	1.51	0.40	1.36
The right amount	37.00	6.73	17.14	21.34
Unsure	19.44	6.86	15.22	14.16
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q13 How frequently do you use Twitter -- if at all? [Never / Once a week or less / Several times a week / Once a day / Several times a day (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Freq R uses Twitter	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	588.712783	57.77	57.77
Once a week or less	158.531689	15.56	73.33
Several times a week	112.539807	11.04	84.38
Once a day	64.668768	6.35	90.72
Several times a day	94.5469585	9.28	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q14 [IF R USES TWITTER]: Do you follow @realDonaldTrump on Twitter? [yes / no]

Follow @realdonald trump?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	289.284044	67.23	67.23
Yes	141.003178	32.77	100.00
Total	430.287222	100.00	

Follow @realdonald trump?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
No	47.54	73.51	82.22	67.23
Yes	52.46	26.49	17.78	32.77
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q15 [IF R USES TWITTER]: Do you follow @POTUS on Twitter? [yes / no]

Follow @potus?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	318.208307	73.95	73.95
Yes	112.078915	26.05	100.00
Total	430.287222	100.00	

Follow @potus?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
No	74.05	76.31	71.39	73.95
Yes	25.95	23.69	28.61	26.05
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q16 Who do you trust more to tell you the truth about important issues: President Trump or the news media?
[President Trump / The news media / Both equally / Neither / Unsure (ROTATE 'TRUMP' / 'MEDIA')]

Trust Trump or media more to tell truth?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
President Trump	336.8251105	33.05	33.05
The news media	338.221181	33.19	66.25
Both equally	76.0630383	7.46	73.71
Neither	215.758748	21.17	94.88
Unsure	52.131927	5.12	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Trust Trump or media more?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
President Trump	61.47	6.48	25.49	33.05
The news media	8.49	66.09	29.60	33.19
Both equally	8.30	5.39	8.59	7.46
Neither	17.02	17.51	30.12	21.17
Unsure	4.72	4.54	6.20	5.12
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q17 In talking to people about elections, we find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you? [I did not vote in the election this past November / I thought about voting this time, but didn't / I usually vote, but didn't this time / I am sure I voted]

Did R vote in 2016 election?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
I did not vote in this election	51.326292	5.04	5.04
I thought about voting, but didn't	20.3646625	2.00	7.04
I usually vote, but didn't this time	38.0385197	3.73	10.77
I am sure I voted	909.270531	89.23	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q19 [IF R VOTED]: How about the election for President? Did you vote for a candidate for President? [yes / no (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Vote?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	18.7641984	2.06	2.06
Yes	890.5063324	97.94	100.00
Total	909.270531	100.00	

Q20 [IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT]: Who did you vote for? [Hillary Clinton, the Democratic Party's candidate / Donald Trump, the Republican Party's candidate / Gary Johnson, the Libertarian Party's candidate / Jill Stein, the Green Party's candidate (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Which candidate?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clinton	366.23848	41.13	41.13
Trump	439.893961	49.40	90.53
Johnson	43.8747758	4.93	95.45
Stein	8.87784773	1.00	96.45
Other	31.621268	3.55	100.00
Total	890.5063324	100.00	

Which candidate?	Age				Total
	18 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 64	65 or over	
Clinton	48.07	40.56	33.52	48.85	41.13
Trump	33.28	50.80	57.71	46.95	49.40
Johnson	9.72	3.82	4.65	2.70	4.93
Stein	1.67	0.91	1.33	0.00	1.00
Other	7.26	3.92	2.80	1.50	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Sex		Total
	Female	Male	
Clinton	47.96	34.00	41.13
Trump	41.28	57.85	49.40
Johnson	5.41	4.43	4.93
Stein	1.13	0.85	1.00
Other	4.21	2.86	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Level of Educational Attainment					Total
	HS or les	Some coll	AA	BA/BS	Post-grad	
Clinton	39.88	37.56	27.55	47.67	46.53	41.13
Trump	52.53	53.52	59.18	42.64	42.36	49.40
Johnson	3.53	7.51	5.10	4.26	4.86	4.93
Stein	1.01	0.94	1.02	1.16	0.69	1.00
Other	3.05	0.47	7.14	4.26	5.56	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	College Degree?		Total
	No BA/BS	BA/BS Deg	
Clinton	36.96	47.31	41.13
Trump	54.01	42.55	49.40
Johnson	5.25	4.45	4.93
Stein	0.99	1.01	1.00
Other	2.80	4.67	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Household Income			Total
	\$0-\$50k	\$50k-100k	\$100k+	
Clinton	45.12	38.80	34.24	41.13
Trump	43.75	53.44	56.88	49.40
Johnson	6.56	3.48	3.63	4.93
Stein	0.53	1.85	0.00	1.00
Other	4.04	2.43	5.25	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Clinton	5.51	87.34	38.86	41.13
Trump	87.29	9.30	41.48	49.40
Johnson	2.85	1.73	11.51	4.93
Stein	0.00	0.97	2.44	1.00
Other	4.35	0.67	5.71	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Ideology					Total
	Very libe	Liberal	Moderate	Conservat	Very cons	
Clinton	88.95	84.77	49.04	12.26	2.55	41.13
Trump	4.04	8.04	36.61	81.50	93.24	49.40
Johnson	0.00	3.85	8.83	3.13	0.00	4.93
Stein	3.80	1.65	1.22	0.00	0.00	1.00
Other	3.21	1.69	4.30	3.11	4.21	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Member of labor union?			Total
	Yes	No	Unsure	
Clinton	34.32	42.02	22.64	41.13
Trump	48.30	49.54	46.23	49.40
Johnson	7.86	4.61	0.00	4.93
Stein	3.34	0.73	0.00	1.00
Other	6.19	3.10	31.13	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Area of OH R Resides In					Total
	Northwest	Northeast	Central	Southeast	Southwest	
Clinton	35.75	55.26	41.45	26.30	43.66	41.13
Trump	53.92	39.31	45.73	64.66	46.86	49.40
Johnson	5.45	2.95	5.24	5.26	5.81	4.93
Stein	1.91	0.51	1.33	0.63	0.52	1.00
Other	2.97	1.97	6.25	3.15	3.15	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	State of National Economy (see Q33)			Total
	Better	Same	Worse	
Clinton	49.58	40.91	29.08	41.13
Trump	44.86	47.18	59.21	49.40
Johnson	2.52	6.08	6.78	4.93
Stein	1.47	0.28	1.35	1.00
Other	1.56	5.55	3.57	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Better if women stay at home, men work? (see Q31)			Total
	Better	No differ	Worse	
Clinton	28.14	44.61	57.61	41.13
Trump	63.03	45.88	30.07	49.40
Johnson	3.29	5.70	2.12	4.93
Stein	1.56	0.72	2.12	1.00
Other	3.98	3.08	8.09	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Immigration - Top priority during election? (see Q36)			Total
	Not impor	Important	Top issue	
Clinton	65.50	35.48	18.97	41.13
Trump	21.99	54.30	77.26	49.40
Johnson	6.16	5.30	2.47	4.93
Stein	1.32	1.27	0.00	1.00
Other	5.02	3.66	1.31	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Immigrants Threaten Safety (see Q37)			Total
	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	
Clinton	65.81	32.90	14.21	45.28
Trump	22.50	56.57	78.52	44.30
Johnson	5.84	6.29	3.50	5.48
Stein	1.48	0.95	0.00	1.01
Other	4.37	3.28	3.77	3.92
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Need Wall along Southern Border (see Q37)			Total
	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	
Clinton	79.76	48.73	29.22	53.75
Trump	6.71	37.01	60.94	33.98
Johnson	7.66	7.54	4.44	6.40
Stein	1.73	0.91	1.28	1.38
Other	4.15	5.80	4.12	4.49
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	People too easily offended? (see Q39)		Total
	No	Yes	
Clinton	71.32	27.58	41.13
Trump	20.61	62.32	49.40
Johnson	4.21	5.25	4.93
Stein	0.95	1.02	1.00
Other	2.91	3.84	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	'Need non-career politician' (see Q50)		Total
	Disagree	Agree	
Clinton	66.24	30.85	41.13
Trump	24.18	59.72	49.40
Johnson	5.35	4.75	4.93
Stein	1.20	0.91	1.00
Other	3.02	3.77	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Trump's policies help/hurt economy? (see Q58)			Total
	Help	Hurt	No diff	
Clinton	6.81	85.93	55.85	41.13
Trump	87.43	2.16	25.78	49.40
Johnson	2.38	7.45	8.46	4.93
Stein	0.74	1.39	0.90	1.00
Other	2.65	3.06	9.01	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Trump's policies help/hurt personal finances? (see Q59)			Total
	Help	Hurt	No diff	
Clinton	6.41	81.30	37.95	41.13
Trump	89.10	6.57	50.19	49.40
Johnson	1.82	7.62	5.46	4.93
Stein	0.74	1.92	0.40	1.00
Other	1.93	2.59	5.99	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q21 [IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT]: Would you say your preference was strong or not strong? [Strong / Not strong]

Strong preference?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Not strong	252.954354	28.41	28.41
Strong	637.551978	71.59	100.00
Total	890.5063324	100.00	

Strong preference?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Not strong	24.18	25.70	37.46	28.41
Strong	75.82	74.30	62.54	71.59
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q22 Would you say that most people you know supported the same candidate as you? [Yes / No / Unsure]

Same candidate as you?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Yes	565.664319	55.51	55.51
No	208.41309	20.45	75.96
Unsure	244.9225955	24.04	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q23 Regardless of who you supported, which presidential candidate did you expect to win? [Hillary Clinton, the Democratic Party's candidate / Donald Trump, the Republican Party's candidate / Unsure (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Expect to win?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clinton	602.43781	59.12	59.12
Trump	299.782184	29.42	88.54
Unsure	116.780011	11.46	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Expect win	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Clinton	41.71	79.67	59.33	59.12
Trump	46.98	12.30	25.47	29.42
Unsure	11.30	8.04	15.21	11.46
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q25 [IF R VOTED FOR PRESIDENT]: Given the outcome of the presidential election, would you have voted differently? [Yes / No / Unsure (ROTATE 'YES' / 'NO')]

Change vote?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Yes	21.50073278	2.41	2.41
No	840.472776	94.38	96.80
Unsure	28.5328237	3.20	100.00
Total	890.5063324	100.00	

Q26 [IF R WOULD HAVE VOTED DIFFERENTLY]: Who would you have voted for? [Hillary Clinton, the Democratic Party's candidate / Donald Trump, the Republican Party's candidate / Gary Johnson, the Libertarian Party's candidate / Jill Stein, the Green Party's candidate (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Who would you have voted for?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clinton	17.2781212	80.36	80.36
Trump	1.69877774	7.90	88.26
Johnson	.787096798	3.66	91.92
Stein	1.73673707	8.08	100.00
Total	21.50073278	100.00	

[If voted]: Vote Different?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Yes	0.70	2.88	4.30	2.41
No	97.50	94.61	89.70	94.38
Unsure	1.80	2.50	5.99	3.20
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q27 [IF R DIDN'T VOTE]: Given the outcome of the presidential election, do you wish you would have voted? [Yes / No (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Wish you would have voted?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Yes	47.9035462	46.21	46.21
No	55.7590417	53.79	100.00
Total	103.662588	100.00	

[If didn't vote]: Wish voted?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Yes	40.65	48.82	47.94	46.21
No	59.35	51.18	52.06	53.79
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q28 [IF R WISHES THEY HAD VOTED]: Who would you have voted for? [Hillary Clinton, the Democratic Party's candidate / Donald Trump, the Republican Party's candidate / Gary Johnson, the Libertarian Party's candidate / Jill Stein, the Green Party's candidate (ROTATE OPTIONS)]

Who would you have voted for?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clinton	24.4290177	51.00	51.00
Trump	13.6742938	28.55	79.54
Johnson	6.72347927	14.04	93.58
Stein	3.07675552	6.42	100.00
Total	47.9035462	100.00	

Q29 For this question, please select statements with which you agree.... "During the 2016 Presidential election, I was reluctant to tell other people which candidate I was voting for." [Yes / No]

Agree: Reluctant to say vote choice	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	765.10221	75.08	75.08
Yes	253.897795	24.92	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Agree: Reluctant to say vote choice	Which candidate?					Total
	Clinton	Trump	Johnson	Stein	Other	
No	75.37	75.92	64.19	80.44	81.26	75.35
Yes	24.63	24.08	35.81	19.56	18.74	24.65
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Agree: Reluctant to say vote choice	Male or female? (Male=1)		Total
	Female	Male	
No	69.16	81.45	75.08
Yes	30.84	18.55	24.92
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q30 For this question, please select statements that make you angry or upset.... "A woman serving as president." [Yes / No]

Angry/Upset : Woman as president	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	977.3653394	95.91	95.91
Yes	41.6346655	4.09	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Angry/Upset Which candidate?	Woman as president No	Yes	Total
Clinton	42.30	12.45	41.13
Trump	48.13	80.40	49.40
Johnson	5.13	0.00	4.93
Stein	1.04	0.00	1.00
Other	3.40	7.15	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Angry/Upse t: Woman as president	Which candidate?					Total
	Clinton	Trump	Johnson	Stein	Other	
No	98.81	93.59	100.00	100.00	92.07	96.06
Yes	1.19	6.41	0.00	0.00	7.93	3.94
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q31 Do you think it is better, worse, or makes no difference for the family as a whole if the man works outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family? [Much better / Better / Makes no difference / Worse / Much Worse (RANDOMIZE SCALE ORDER)]

Better if woman at home?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Much better	97.3010017	9.55	9.55
Better	164.928781	16.19	25.73
Makes no difference	708.473403	69.53	95.26
Worse	40.1681092	3.94	99.20
Much worse	8.12871027	0.80	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

manworks3	Which candidate?					Total
	Clinton	Trump	Johnson	Stein	Other	
Better	17.08	31.85	16.69	38.93	28.01	24.96
No difference	76.14	65.21	81.24	50.80	60.98	70.20
Worse	6.78	2.94	2.08	10.27	11.02	4.84
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q32 Who would probably do a better job of handling these issues in Congress, a man or woman? [Man / Woman / Neutral (RANDOMIZE ISSUE ORDER)]

	Man	Woman	Neutral
Protecting social security	9.77%	16.52%	73.71%
Handling foreign affairs	22.21%	9.92%	67.86%
Protecting national security	28.21%	5.53%	66.26%
Dealing with the economy	15.80%	11.70%	72.50%
Dealing with health care policy	7.79%	25.22%	66.99%

Which candidate?	Issues: Social security			Total
	Man	Woman	Neutral	
Clinton	17.48	64.30	39.15	41.13
Trump	81.59	25.23	50.50	49.40
Johnson	0.00	6.02	5.32	4.93
Stein	0.00	0.64	1.20	1.00
Other	0.93	3.80	3.83	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Issues: Foreign affairs			Total
	Man	Woman	Neutral	
Clinton	17.03	71.98	44.11	41.13
Trump	76.10	21.06	45.24	49.40
Johnson	2.62	2.05	6.06	4.93
Stein	0.66	1.91	0.97	1.00
Other	3.59	3.01	3.62	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Issues: National security			Total
	Man	Woman	Neutral	
Clinton	21.26	94.94	44.53	41.13
Trump	71.36	3.30	44.48	49.40
Johnson	3.71	1.77	5.69	4.93
Stein	0.52	0.00	1.28	1.00
Other	3.16	0.00	4.02	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Issues: Economy			Total
	Man	Woman	Neutral	
Clinton	17.12	79.64	40.42	41.13
Trump	78.92	13.06	48.63	49.40
Johnson	1.33	3.51	5.89	4.93
Stein	0.00	1.87	1.08	1.00
Other	2.63	1.91	3.99	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Which candidate?	Issues: Health care			Total
	Man	Woman	Neutral	
Clinton	10.19	64.22	36.38	41.13
Trump	86.11	27.45	53.11	49.40
Johnson	1.36	4.38	5.52	4.93
Stein	0.00	1.21	1.03	1.00
Other	2.35	2.74	3.97	3.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q33 Let's switch to another topic. Thinking about the economy in the U.S. as a whole, would you say that over the past 12 months, the state of the economy in the US has... [Gotten much better / Gotten somewhat better / Stayed about the same / Gotten somewhat worse / Gotten much worse (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

National economy better or worse in past 12 months?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Gotten much better	61.3467104	6.02	6.02
Gotten somewhat better	307.113283	30.14	36.16
Stayed about the same	379.266494	37.22	73.38
Gotten somewhat worse	174.508032	17.13	90.50
Gotten much worse	96.765485	9.50	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

National economy better/worse?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Better	34.71	43.82	30.00	36.16
Same	35.28	35.18	41.73	37.22
Worse	30.01	21.00	28.26	26.62
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q34 During the next 12 months, how likely is it that you will be able to make all your rent, mortgage, or housing payments on time? [Extremely likely / Very likely / Moderately likely / Slightly likely / Not likely at all / Not applicable (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Likelihood of paying bills on time?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Extremely likely	433.106095	42.50	42.50
Very likely	226.5641011	22.23	64.74
Moderately likely	153.019568	15.02	79.75
Slightly likely	91.5463615	8.98	88.74
Not likely at all	37.63216573	3.69	92.43
Not applicable	77.1317133	7.57	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q35 Compared to 30 years ago, do you think people's ability to improve their financial well-being is better, worse, or the same? [Better / Worse / The Same / Unsure (ROTATE 'BETTER' / 'WORSE')]

	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Better	202.366856	19.86	19.86
Worse	564.765055	55.42	75.28
The same	171.610347	16.84	92.12
Unsure	80.2577468	7.88	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q36 Now we'd like to ask you about immigration in recent years. Would you call immigration one of your top issues last November? [Yes, it was one of my top issues / It was important to me, but not my top priority / No, it was not one of my top issues (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Immigration - Top priority during election?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Not important	329.546129	32.34	32.34
Important, not top Top issue	462.726982	45.41	77.75
	226.7268939	22.25	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q37 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: [Strongly agree / Agree / Neither agree nor disagree / Disagree / Strongly disagree (RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS)]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
"Immigrants threaten the safety of Americans."	11.67%	18.51%	28.03%	23.62%	18.17%
"We need a stronger barrier along our Southern border."	26.56%	27.39%	17.01%	12.42%	16.63%
"We should temporarily ban all Muslims from other countries from entering the U.S."	17.88%	13.90%	22.12%	21.43%	24.67%

Immigrants threaten safety	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Disagree	22.35	62.53	44.32	41.79
Neutral	28.64	20.48	35.11	28.03
Agree	49.01	16.99	20.57	30.18
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Strengthen southern border	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Disagree	9.09	51.72	30.18	29.04
Neutral	14.52	15.93	21.22	17.01
Agree	76.39	32.35	48.60	53.94
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Ban Muslims from other countries	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Disagree	26.00	68.91	47.29	46.10
Neutral	21.93	15.60	29.10	22.12
Agree	52.07	15.49	23.61	31.78
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q38 The number of immigrants permitted into our country should be... [Greatly increased / Slightly increased / The same as it is now / Slightly decreased / Greatly decreased (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Increase/disagree number of immigrants permitted into country	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Greatly increased	34.4546339	3.38	3.38
Slightly increased	93.3778774	9.16	12.54
The same as it is now	376.512992	36.95	49.49
Slightly decreased	263.8636018	25.89	75.39
Greatly decreased	250.7909	24.61	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Increase/disagree immigrants	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Greatly increased	2.39	6.14	1.75	3.38
Slightly increased	3.81	15.24	9.48	9.16
The same as it is now	22.40	46.90	44.62	36.95
Slightly decreased	30.58	19.72	26.52	25.89
Greatly decreased	40.83	12.00	17.64	24.61
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q39 Some people think that the way people talk needs to change with the times to be more sensitive to people from different backgrounds. Others think that this has already gone too far and many people are just too easily offended. Which is closer to your opinion? [The way people talk needs to change a lot / The way people talk needs to change a little / People are a little too easily offended / People are much too easily offended (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Way people talk	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Change a lot	153.4686386	15.06	15.06
Change a little	163.3970744	16.04	31.10
Little too easily offended	230.114637	22.58	53.68
Much too easily offended	472.019655	46.32	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Way people talk	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Change a lot	6.48	27.82	12.44	15.06
Change a little	8.21	24.50	16.93	16.04
Little too easily off	19.48	24.99	23.91	22.58
Much too easily offen	65.83	22.69	46.72	46.32
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q40 Now we'd like your views on some political leaders. Would you say your overall opinion of [see below] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? [RANDOMIZE ORDER]

	Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unsure
Donald Trump	21.61%	24.13%	12.20%	36.97%	5.09%
Hillary Clinton	14.08%	23.26%	13.78%	45.71%	3.18%
Barack Obama	28.04%	22.46%	14.53%	31.91%	3.06%
Paul Ryan	9.13%	27.71%	22.31%	18.38%	22.47%
Steve Bannon	3.78%	11.24%	12.49%	26.09%	46.40%
Elizabeth Warren	11.81%	16.94%	13.34%	23.17%	34.74%
Bernie Sanders	22.67%	29.09%	19.20%	19.57%	9.46%
Mike Pence	23.98%	23.65%	16.08%	23.95%	12.34%

Fav: Donald Trump	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Favorable	80.39	12.71	37.16	45.74
Unfavorable	16.26	81.12	56.72	49.17
Unsure	3.35	6.17	6.12	5.09
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q41 Do you think Hillary Clinton is honest and trustworthy, or not? [Very trustworthy / Trustworthy / Somewhat trustworthy / Somewhat untrustworthy / Untrustworthy / Very untrustworthy (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Clinton trustworthy?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Very trustworthy	50.5973253	4.97	4.97
Trustworthy	123.974837	12.17	17.13
Somewhat trustworthy	172.537322	16.93	34.06
Somewhat untrustworthy	133.365564	13.09	47.15
Untrustworthy	133.949866	13.15	60.30
Very untrustworthy	404.57509	39.70	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Clinton trustworthy?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Very trustworthy	1.12	11.68	2.75	4.97
Trustworthy	1.94	29.42	6.91	12.17
Somewhat trustworthy	6.00	27.99	18.97	16.93
Somewhat untrustworth	4.95	17.57	18.50	13.09
Untrustworthy	13.59	7.65	18.30	13.15
Very untrustworthy	72.41	5.67	34.57	39.70
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q42 Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not? [Very trustworthy / Trustworthy / Somewhat trustworthy / Somewhat untrustworthy / Untrustworthy / Very untrustworthy (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Trump trustworthy?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Very trustworthy	134.120871	13.16	13.16
Trustworthy	155.311098	15.24	28.40
Somewhat trustworthy	212.820821	20.89	49.29
Somewhat untrustworthy	112.848405	11.07	60.36
Untrustworthy	108.815028	10.68	71.04
Very untrustworthy	295.083782	28.96	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Trump trustworthy?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Very trustworthy	22.62	6.15	8.74	13.16
Trustworthy	27.92	3.39	11.86	15.24
Somewhat trustworthy	30.37	8.83	21.67	20.89
Somewhat untrustworth	7.73	11.00	15.30	11.07
Untrustworthy	5.62	12.11	15.44	10.68
Very untrustworthy	5.73	58.53	26.99	28.96
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q43 How would you rate your satisfaction with the way democracy works in the U.S.? [Very satisfied / Fairly satisfied / Not very satisfied / Not at all satisfied (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Satisfied with way democracy works in US?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Very satisfied	104.05043	10.21	10.21
Fairly satisfied	432.683105	42.46	52.67
Not very satisfied	354.907688	34.83	87.50
Not at all satisfied	127.358782	12.50	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Satisfied w/democracy?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Very satisfied	16.29	4.78	8.33	10.21
Fairly satisfied	48.74	37.03	40.33	42.46
Not very satisfied	29.16	41.49	34.93	34.83
Not at all satisfied	5.81	16.70	16.41	12.50
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q44 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Who people vote for can make a difference." [Strong agree / Agree / Disagree / Strongly disagree (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Vote matters	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Strongly agree	364.701312	35.79	35.79
Agree	492.734596	48.35	84.14
Disagree	104.29317	10.23	94.38
Strongly disagree	57.27092731	5.62	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q45 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The two-party system is not representative of the average citizen." [ROTATE SCALE ORDER]

A/D: 'Two-party system not representative of avg citizen'	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Strongly agree	215.517812	21.15	21.15
Agree	458.441664	44.99	66.14
Disagree	257.783302	25.30	91.44
Strongly disagree	87.2572267	8.56	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q48 How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right? [Always / Most of the time / About half the time / Sometimes / Never (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Freq trust federal govt to do what is right?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Always	14.04268837	1.38	1.38
Most of the time	92.7071214	9.10	10.48
About half the time	291.401764	28.60	39.07
Sometimes	491.728366	48.26	87.33
Never	129.120065	12.67	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q49 Would you say the government is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people? [Entirely run for the big interests / Mostly run for the big interests / About half and half / Mostly run for the benefit of all / Entirely run for the benefit of all (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

Govt run for big interests or benefit of all?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Entirely run for the benefit of all	9.18160111	0.90	0.90
Mostly run for the benefit of all	59.3912026	5.83	6.73
About half and half	265.363827	26.04	32.77
Mostly run for the big interests	499.46717	49.02	81.79
Entirely run for the big interests	185.596205	18.21	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q50 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Politicians are all liars. We need someone who is not a career politician to help make the government more transparent." [Disagree strongly / Disagree / Agree / Agree strongly (ROTATE SCALE ORDER)]

A/D: 'We need someone who's not a career politician'	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Disagree strongly	25.9897097	2.55	2.55
Disagree	270.030974	26.50	29.05
Agree	503.437766	49.41	78.46
Agree strongly	219.541555	21.54	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Need non-career politician	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Disagree strongly	1.54	4.41	1.87	2.55
Disagree	19.84	39.12	21.64	26.50
Agree	51.24	42.99	53.79	49.41
Agree strongly	27.38	13.48	22.70	21.54
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q58 Do you think Donald Trump's policies will help the nation's economy, hurt the nation's economy, or won't make a difference? [Help / Hurt / Won't Make a Difference (ROTATE 'HELP' / 'HURT')]

Trump's policies help/hurt economy?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Help	513.252083	50.37	50.37
Hurt	372.775027	36.58	86.95
Won't make a difference	132.972894	13.05	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Policies help/hurt economy?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Help	85.68	14.46	43.97	50.37
Hurt	7.01	70.96	37.47	36.58
Won't make a differen	7.31	14.58	18.56	13.05
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q59 Do you think Donald Trump’s policies will help with your personal financial situation, hurt it, or won’t make a difference? [Help / Hurt / Won’t Make a Difference (ROTATE ‘HELP’ / ‘HURT’)]

Trump's policies help/hurt personal finances?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Help	329.811551	32.37	32.37
Hurt	333.32674	32.71	65.08
Won't make a difference	355.861714	34.92	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Policies help/hurt personal finances?	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Help	58.39	7.86	25.61	32.37
Hurt	7.34	61.37	34.34	32.71
Won't make a differen	34.27	30.77	40.04	34.92
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q60 Thinking now about some of the specific actions Donald Trump has taken since he has been in office, would you say you approve or disapprove of each of the following? How about [see below]? [Approve / Disapprove / Unsure]

	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
Ordering a temporary ban on entry into the U.S. for most people from seven predominantly Muslim countries	48.45%	40.79%	10.76%
Ordering the construction of a wall along the southern border with Mexico	43.90%	42.87%	13.23%
Indefinitely suspending the United States' Syrian refugee program	42.74%	36.88%	20.65%

Ban Muslims	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Approve	75.78	19.68	44.50	48.45
Disapprove	14.62	70.59	42.25	40.79
Unsure	9.61	9.73	13.25	10.76
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Build wall	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Approve	69.62	19.26	37.66	43.90
Disapprove	16.29	71.06	46.49	42.87
Unsure	14.09	9.68	15.86	13.23
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Suspend Syrian refugee program	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Approve	68.35	17.96	35.89	42.47
Disapprove	11.98	66.55	36.89	36.88
Unsure	19.67	15.49	27.22	20.65
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q63 The final set of questions will help us better understand our results. These are for statistical purposes only. First, what is the highest level of education you have completed?

Educational attainment	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Less than High School	35.9999995	3.53	3.53
High School / GED	276.999997	27.18	30.72
Some College	225.185191	22.10	52.82
2-year College Degree	94.8148174	9.30	62.12
4-year College Degree	263.999996	25.91	88.03
Masters, Doctoral, or Professional Degr	122.000004	11.97	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q65 What is your annual household income in U.S. dollars?

Household income	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
\$0 - \$25,000	190.157805	18.66	18.66
\$25,001 - \$50,000	297.299942	29.18	47.84
\$50,001 - \$75,000	255.47865	25.07	72.91
\$75,001 - \$100,000	148.063454	14.53	87.44
\$100,001 - \$125,000	63.1959335	6.20	93.64
\$125,001 - \$150,000	30.5212033	3.00	96.64
\$150,001+	34.28301692	3.36	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q66 Please choose one or more races that you consider yourself to be.

R race/ethnicity	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
White	905.542852	88.87	88.87
Black	52.4512448	5.15	94.01
American Indian	21.7424898	2.13	96.15
Asian or Asian American	15.49970907	1.52	97.67
Native HI or Pacific Islander	2.5067873	0.25	97.91
Latino	20.4698255	2.01	99.92
Other	.787096798	0.08	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q67 Please specify your ethnicity.

Hispanic or Latino?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Not Hispanic or Latino	998.530179	97.99	97.99
Hispanic or Latino	20.4698255	2.01	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q69 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Party ID	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Rep	384.8365441	37.77	37.77
Dem	322.9463622	31.69	69.46
Ind	311.217099	30.54	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	

Q75 We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place the following candidates and parties on this scale? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CANDIDATES/PARTIES/PUBLIC OFFICIALS]

	Extremely liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Extremely conservative
Hillary Clinton	37.3%	28.9%	12.4%	14.3%	2.8%	3.0%	1.4%
Donald Trump	7.3%	4.6%	2.6%	13.6%	18%	31.4%	22.5%
Democratic Party	36.1%	32%	9.9%	15.5%	2.6%	3.0%	0.9%
Republican Party	3.4%	5%	3%	15.3%	12.8%	35.5%	25.1%
Ohio Governor John Kasich	3.6%	6.8%	9.5%	31.5%	19.3%	25%	4.4%

Ideology: Trump	Party ID			Total
	Rep	Dem	Ind	
Extremely liberal	4.85	11.48	5.90	7.27
Liberal	3.48	4.99	5.55	4.59
Slightly liberal	2.92	2.31	2.61	2.63
Moderate	15.23	8.79	16.63	13.62
Slightly conservative	18.95	15.53	19.36	17.99
Conservative	38.74	21.56	32.48	31.38
Extremely conservativ	15.83	35.34	17.47	22.52
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Q76 Are you a member of a labor union?

Labor union?	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Yes	107.494889	10.55	10.55
No	907.47872	89.06	99.60
Unsure	4.0263958	0.40	100.00
Total	1,019	100.00	